UNADILLA TOWNSHIP

REPORT ON AUDIT

OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP

TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS

Supervisor - James Peterson Treasurer - Bonnie Mahler Clerk - Linda J. Topping

TOWNSHIP BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Warren Krueger Lori Cowan

TOWNSHIP ATTORNEY

Law Office of Paul E. Burns

TOWNSHIP AUDITORS

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka Certified Public Accountants

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PFEFFER • HANNIFORD • PALKA Certified Public Accountants

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August 19, 2008

Board of Trustees Unadilla Township 126 Webb Street Gregory, Michigan 48137

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Honorable Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Unadilla Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise Unadilla Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Unadilla Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the comptroller general of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Unadilla Township as of March 31, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated August 19, 2008 on our consideration of Unadilla Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and other required supplementary information on pages 8 through 11 and 33 through 36 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise Unadilla Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The supplementary information, such as the combining statements and individual fund statements, have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.
PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA

Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION
AND
ANALYSIS

Management Discussion and Analysis March 31, 2008

Within this section of Unadilla Township's annual financial report, the Township's management is providing a narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2008. This narrative discusses and analyzes the activity within the context of the accompanying financial statements and disclosures following this section. The discussion focuses on the Township's primary government and, unless otherwise noted, component units reported separately from the primary government are not included.

Overview of the Financial Statements

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the Township's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. The Township also includes in this report additional information to supplement the basic financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Township's annual reports include two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall status. Financial reporting at this level uses a perspective similar to that found in the private sector with its basis in full accrual accounting and elimination or reclassification of internal activities.

The first of these government-wide statements is the Statement of Net Assets. This is the Township-wide statement of position presenting information that includes all the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township as a whole is improving or deteriorating. Evaluation of the overall health of the Township may extend to various non-financial factors as well.

The second government-wide statement is the Statement of Activities which reports how the Township's net assets changed during the current fiscal year. The design of this statement is to show the financial reliance of the Township's distinct activities or functions on the revenues generated by the Township.

Governmental activities include such activities as general government, public safety, and planning and zoning departments. Fiduciary activities such as tax collection are not included in the government-wide statements since these assets are not available to fund Township programs.

The Township's financial reporting includes all the funds of the Township (primary government) and, additionally, organizations for which the Township is accountable (component units).

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is an accountability unit used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township uses funds to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Within the basic financial statements, fund financial statements focus on the Township's most significant funds rather than the Township as a whole. Major funds are separately reported while all others are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for non-major funds is provided in the combining statements later in this report.

The Township has two kinds of funds:

Governmental funds are reported in the financial statements and encompass essentially the same functions as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements except with a different focus on the financial activity. These statements report short-term fiscal accountability focusing on the use of spendable resources and balances of these resources available at the end of the year. They are useful in evaluating annual financing requirements of governmental programs and the commitment of spendable resources for the near-term. Since the focus of the government-wide financial statements includes a long-term view, a reconciliation of these fund balances has been completed to detail it's relation to net assets.

Fiduciary funds are reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements, but are excluded from the government-wide statements. Fiduciary fund financial statements report resources that are not available to fund Township activities.

Notes to the financial statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. Other supplementary information includes detail by fund for receivables, payables, transfers, and payments within the reporting entity.

Major funds are reported in the basic financial statements as discussed. Combining and individual statements and schedules for non-major funds are presented in a subsequent section of this report.

Financial Analysis of the Township as a Whole

The Township's net assets at the end of the fiscal year were \$2,200,493. This is a \$308,535 increase over last year's net assets of \$1,891,958.

The following tables provide a summary of the Township's financial activities and changes in net assets:

Summary of Net Assets

	Governmental Activities				
	3/31/2008	3/31/2007			
Current and other assets Capital assets, net	\$ 3,984,275 475,676	\$ 3,973,113 507,657			
Total assets	4,459,951	4,480,770			
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities Bonds payable	11,947 2,247,511	321,301 2,267,511			
Total liabilities	2,259,458	2,588,812			
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted	475,673 1,724,820	507,657 1,384,301			
Total net assets	\$ 2,200,493	\$ 1,891,958			

Summary of Changes in Net Assets

		Governmental Activities				
	3/	31/2008	3	/31/2007		
REVENUES						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$	49,893	\$	86,804		
Operating grants and contributions		641		8,315		
Capital grants and contributions				214,800		
General revenues						
State shared revenues		216,395		218,660		
Property taxes		455,140		449,536		
Interest income		177,345		162,176		
Gain (loss) on sale of assets				(8,548)		
Special assessments				7,653		
Other income		11,578		16,550		
Total revenues		910,992		1,155,946		
EXPENSES						
General government		181,437		181,427		
Fire protection		107,562		114,447		
Police protection		170,929	·			
Public works		72,402				
Senior center		1,023		407		
Interest on long-term debt		69,104		152,692		
Total expenses		602,457		694,386		
Change in net assets		308,535		461,560		
Beginning net assets		1,891,958		1,430,398		
Ending net assets	\$	2,200,493	\$	1,891,958		

The overall financial status for the Township is strong with the Township adding to its net assets once again.

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

Unadilla Township reported five major funds for the year ended March 31, 2008. These funds included:

- General Fund
- Fire Fund
- Police Fund
- Dust Control
- Sewer Debt Service Fund

The General Fund increased its fund balance by \$186,704 while not transferring out any money to various special revenue funds.

The Fire Fund increased its fund balance by \$36,892 and the Police Fund decreased its fund balance by \$1,507.

The Dust Control Fund increased its fund balance by \$51,842 while still providing road treatments.

The Sewer Debt Service Fund increased its fund balance by \$161,593 for the fiscal year. This is typical for this fund as it is still approximately 5 years since the sale of the bonds and related special assessment. As the bonds near maturity the Township can expect expenditures to exceed revenues since the interest rate on the debt will likely exceed the interest rate on cash equivalents.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township approved a budget prior to the start of the fiscal year, and made amendments during the year. Appropriations exceeded actual expenditures by \$72,830. Several immaterial budget amendments were made during the year to bring the budget closer to economic reality.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

The Township did not purchase any capital assets during the fiscal year.

The Police Department sold several immaterial assets in the amount of \$1,100. The General Fund sold a 1975 Ford tanker truck for \$1,805.

The Township extinguished \$20,000 of the \$2,267,511 debt that was outstanding from the previous year for the Township residents' participation in an area sewer authority.

Economic Conditions and Future Activities

Anticipated future decreases in state revenue sharing could have a substantial effect on operations for subsequent periods.

Contacting the Township's Financial Management

This report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's financial position and comply with finance-related regulations. If you have any further questions about this report or request additional information please contact Unadilla Township at 126 Webb Street, P.O. Box 420, Gregory, Michigan 48137.

BASIC FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE

FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

		Governmental Activities
	<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables		\$ 2,277,244
Accounts		42,389
Special assessments		1,578,226
State shared revenues		34,274
Taxes		48,896
Intergovernmental		1,859
Grant receivable		1,280
Prepaid expenditures		107
Capital assets - net of depreciation		475,676
Total assets		4,459,951
	<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts payable		3,395
Payroll taxes payable		8,552
Bonds payable		
Current		152,242
Non-current		2,095,269
Total liabilities		2,259,458
	<u>NET ASSETS</u>	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		475,676
Unrestricted		1,724,817
Total net assets		\$ 2,200,493

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

			Program Revenues					t (Expense)
Functions/Programs		Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		venue and Change in let Assets
Governmental activities: General government Fire protection Police protection Senior Fund Public works Interest/fees on long-term debt	\$	(181,437) (107,562) (170,929) (1,023) (72,402) (69,104)	\$	37,164 5,721 7,008	\$	563 68 10	\$	(144,273) (101,278) (163,853) (1,013) (72,402) (69,104)
Total governmental activities	\$	(602,457)	\$	49,893	\$	641		(551,923)
	General Revenues: Property taxes State shared revenues Unrestricted investment earnings Other income Sale of assets Special assessment - interest							455,140 216,395 73,131 9,773 1,805 104,214
	Total general revenues							860,458
	Changes in net assets						308,535	
	Net assets, April 1, 2007							1,891,958
	Net a	ssets, March 3	31, 2008	3			\$	2,200,493

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2008

		General		Fire		Police		st Control
<u>ASSETS</u>								
ASSETS	•	700.000	•	405.000	•	400 400	•	470.000
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables	\$	730,093	\$	185,930	\$	100,400	\$	173,996
Special assessments								
Taxes		9,198		10,685		16,028		11,245
State shared revenues		34,274						
Grants		4.050		1,280				
Due from other funds Due from others		1,859 11,144						
Prepaid expenditures		107						
Total assets	\$	786,675	\$	197,895	\$	116,428		185,241
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE LIABILITIES Accounts payable	\$		\$	1,043	\$	1,272	\$	
Payroll taxes payable Deferred revenues		2,528		3,325		2,699		
Total liabilities		2,528		4,368		3,971		
FUND BALANCE								
Unreserved Reserved for debt service		784,147		193,527		112,457		185,241
Total fund balance		784,147		193,527		112,457		185,241
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	786,675	\$	197,895	\$	116,428	\$	185,241

c	Sewer Debt	N	Other on-major		
_	Service		Funds		Total
\$	901,186	\$	185,639	\$	2,277,244
	1,609,471		1,740		1,609,471 48,896 34,274 1,280 1,859 11,144 107
\$	2,510,657	\$	187,379	\$	3,984,275
\$	685	\$	395	\$	3,395 8,552
	1,578,226				1,578,226
	1,578,911		395		1,590,173
	931,746		186,984		1,462,356 931,746
	931,746		186,984		2,394,102
\$	2,510,657	\$	187,379	\$	3,984,275

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Total fund balance per balance sheet	\$ 2,394,	102
	,790 <u>,114)</u> 475,6	676
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. These include: Bonds payable	(2,247,	511)
Deferred revenues on special assessments was recognized as revenue in the government-wide statements. Assessments are income as they are assessed.	1,578,2	226_
Net assets of governmental activities	\$ 2,200,4	493

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	 General	Fire		Police		Dust Control	
REVENUES Taxes	\$ 84,062	\$	104,450	\$	156,679	\$	109,949
Special assessments	216,395						
State shared revenues Licenses and permits	19,122				920		
Fines and forfeitures	,				2,529		
Grant income			345				
Charges for services	17,122 26,533		5,721 5,179		1,844 756		909
Interest Donations	20,333		218		68		909
Miscellaneous	 3,102				1,401		5,259
Total revenues	 366,336		115,913		164,197		116,117
EXPENDITURES							
Current:	180,650						
General government Fire protection	100,030		79,021				
Police protection			- , -		165,704		
Senior fund							04.075
Public works Debt Service:							64,275
Principal							
Interest							
Miscellaneous	787						
Total expenditures	 181,437		79,021		165,704		64,275
Excess of revenues over							
(under) expenditures	184,899		36,892		(1,507)		51,842
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Sale of fixed assets	 1,805						
Net changes in fund balances	186,704		36,892		(1,507)		51,842
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	 597,443		156,635		113,964		133,399
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 784,147	\$	193,527	\$	112,457	\$	185,241

Sewer Debt Service	Other Non-major Funds	Total
\$ 218,990	\$ 8,729	\$ 455,140 227,719 216,395
	2,635	20,042 5,164 345
31,707	8,047 10 11	24,687 73,131 296 9,773
250,697	19,432	1,032,692
20,000 67,654 1,450	1,785 1,023 8,127	180,650 79,021 167,489 1,023 72,402 20,000 67,654 2,237
89,104	10,935	590,476
161,593	8,497	442,216
		1,805
161,593	8,497	444,021
770,153	178,487	1,950,081
\$ 931,746	\$ 186,984	\$ 2,394,102

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 444,021
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their useful lives as depreciation expense by:	
Depreciation expense	(31,981)
Repayment of bond and contracts payable is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets repayment of:	20,000
Bonds payable	20,000
Principal received on special assessments are income as they are levied annually for governmental funds, but they are income when they are levied for the Statement of Activities	
Principle collected on assessments	(123,505)
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 308,535

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FIDUCIARY FUNDS MARCH 31, 2008

		Trust and Agency Fund		Current Tax Fund		Totals	
	<u>ASSETS</u>						
Cash		\$	6,208	\$	1,866	\$	8,074
	<u>LIABILITIES</u>						
Due to others Due to other funds		\$	6,208	\$	1,866	\$	6,208 1,866
Total liabilities		\$	6,208	\$	1,866	\$	8,074

NOTES

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FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Unadilla Township conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

A. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 34 - Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments, the basic financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) report on the Township as a whole, excluding fiduciary activities. Governmental fund types are reported in the government-wide financial statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, which includes long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The government-wide financial statements focus more on the sustainability of the Township as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period. Generally, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements.

The government-wide Statement of Net Assets reports all financial and capital resources of the Township (excluding fiduciary funds). It is displayed in a format of assets less liabilities equals net assets, with the assets and liabilities shown in order of their relative liquidity. Net assets are required to be displayed in three components: 1) invested in capital assets 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Invested in capital assets, net of related debt is capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Restricted net assets are those with constraints placed on their use by either: 1) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws, or regulations of other governments, or 2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All net assets not otherwise classified as restricted, are shown as unrestricted. Generally, the Township would first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

The government-wide Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which both direct and indirect expenses of the various functions and programs of the Township are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or identifiable activity. Indirect expenses for administrative overhead are allocated among the functions and activities using a full cost allocation approach and are presented separately to enhance comparability of direct expense between governments that allocate direct expenses and those that do not. Interest on general long-term debt is not allocated to the various functions. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or users who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a particular function or program and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or program. Taxes, unrestricted investment income and other revenues not identifiable with particular functions or programs are included as general revenues. The general revenues support the net costs of the functions and programs not covered by program revenues.

Also, part of the basic financial statements are fund financial statements for the governmental funds. The focus of the fund financial statements is on major funds, as defined by GASB Statement No. 34. Although this reporting model sets forth minimum criteria for determination of major funds (a percentage of assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of fund category and of the governmental funds combined), it also gives governments the option of displaying other funds as major funds. Other non-major funds are combined in a single column on the fund financial statements.

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NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Fire Fund accounts for the Township's fire protection services. This fund is primarily funded through a special separately elected millage.

The Police Fund accounts for the Township's police protection services. This fund is primarily funded through a special separately elected millage.

The Dust Control Fund accounts for the Township's dirt roads dust control. This fund is primarily funded through a special separately elected millage.

The Sewer Debt Service Fund accounts for the debt service related to bonds issued to connect to an area sewer authority.

B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The governmental fund financial statements are prepared on a modified accrual basis of accounting. To conform to the modified accrual basis of accounting, certain modifications must be made to the accrual method. These modifications are outlined below:

- A. Revenue is recorded when it becomes both measurable and available (received within 60 days after year-end). Revenue considered susceptible to accrual includes: property taxes, sales and use taxes, licenses, fees and permits, intergovernmental revenues, charges for services and interest.
- B. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. Principal and interest on long-term debt are recorded as fund liabilities when due or when amounts have been accumulated in the debt service fund for payments to be made early in the following year.
- C. Disbursements for the purchase of capital assets providing future benefits are considered expenditures. Bond proceeds are reported as another financing source.

With this measurement focus, operating statements present increases and decreases in net current assets and unreserved fund balances as a measure of available spendable resources.

This is the traditional basis of accounting for governmental funds and also is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. This presentation is deemed most appropriate to: 1) demonstrate legal and covenant compliance, 2) demonstrate the sources and uses of liquid resources, and 3) demonstrate how the Township's actual revenues and expenditures conform to the annual budget. Since the governmental funds financial statements are presented on a different basis than the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is provided immediately following each fund statement. These reconciliations briefly explain the adjustments necessary to transform the fund financial statements into the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the Township in a trustee or agency capacity on behalf of others and, therefore, are not available to support Township programs. The reporting focus is upon net assets and changes in net assets and employs accounting principles similar to proprietary funds. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements as they are not an asset of the Township available to support Township programs.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. CAPITAL ASSETS

Under GASB Statement No. 34, all capital assets whether owned by governmental activities or business-type activities, are recorded and depreciated in the government-wide financial statements. No long-term capital assets or depreciation are shown in the governmental funds financial statements.

Capital assets are defined as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Land is considered a capital asset regardless of initial cost. Capital assets are recorded at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, structures and improvements	10 to 50 years
Machinery and equipment	5 to 40 years

Any capital assets transferred between funds are transferred at their net book value (cost less accumulated depreciation), as of the date of the transfer.

D. BUDGETARY DATA

The Township's original budget was adopted prior to April 1, 2008. A budget was adopted for the General, Fire, Police, Street Light and Dust Control Fund. No budgets were approved for the Township Improvement Fund, Police Forfeiture, and Senior Center Funds. This is a violation of Public Act 493 of 2000.

The Township adopts its budget by functional activity which is the level of classification detail at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations. However, expenditures exceeded budget appropriations in several functional activities.

E. PROPERTY TAX REVENUE RECOGNITION

The Township property tax is levied each December 1 on the taxable value of property located in the Township as of the preceding December 31. Assessed values are established annually by the county and are equalized by the state at an estimated 50 percent of current market value. Real and personal property in the Township for the 2007 levy was assessed and equalized at \$120,822,623, representing 50 percent of estimated current market value. Taxes are due and payable by February 28. Delinquent real property taxes are returned to the County Treasurer for collection. Information related to the 2007 tax levy is as follows:

	Millage Rate
Township Operations Roads Fire equipment Police	0.6892 0.9040 0.8590 1.2885
Total township millage	3.7407

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

F. MANAGEMENT ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

G. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township maintains commercial insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Township. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

H. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Township considers its deposits and restricted deposits and investments held with maturities of three months or less are considered to be cash equivalents.

NOTE 2 - FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY

In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 39, certain other governmental organizations are not considered to be part of the reporting entity for financial statement purposes.

The criteria established by GASB Statement No. 39 for various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity's financial statements include accountability, control, and significant financial relationships.

The accompanying financial statements of Unadilla Township as of March 31, 2008, include any and all boards, agencies, funds and account groups under the jurisdiction of the Unadilla Township Board.

NOTE 3 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The Township has several interfund receivables and payables at March 31, 2008. These are short-term in nature and are expected to be repaid within the next fiscal year. The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Interfund Receivable		Interfund Payable	
General Current tax	\$	1,859	\$	1,859
Total	\$	1,859	\$	1,859

There are no interfund transfers reported in the fund financial statements.

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2008 was as follows:

	Balance 4/1/07	Additions	Deletions	Balance 3/31/08
Land Buildings and improvements Vehicles and equipment	\$ 6,002 318,000 718,163	\$	\$ 120,375	\$ 6,002 318,000 597,788
Total capital assets	1,042,165		120,375	921,790
Accumulated depreciation	(534,508)	(31,981)	(120,375)	(446,114)
Governmental activities capital asset, net	\$ 507,657	\$ (31,981)	\$	\$ 475,676

Depreciation expense is being recorded in the government-wide statement of activities based upon the fund and activity utilizing the assets. The Township utilizes the straight line method to depreciate capital assets over their estimated useful lives. No debt is associated with these capital assets. Depreciation expense was allocated to the following activities:

Fire protection services	\$ 28,541
Police protection services	 3,440
Total	\$ 31,981

NOTE 5 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit union, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal Agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers acceptance of United States banks, commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

The investment policy adopted by the board is in accordance with Act 196 PA 1997. The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

<u>Deposits</u>		Carrying Amount	Bank Balance
Insured (FDIC)	\$	1,100,000	\$ 1,100,000
Uninsured and uncollateralized		1,185,318	1,328,264
Total	\$	2,285,318	\$ 2,428,264
The carrying amount above includes funds f	:		
Primary government	\$	2,277,244	
Fiduciary funds		8,074	
	_		

The Township's cash and investments are subject to types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

<u>Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits</u> - Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township had \$1,328,264 of bank deposits (certificates of deposit, checking, and savings accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

\$ 2,285,318

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u> - The Township places no limit on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer.

Total carrying amount

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

- 1. Contract payable to Washtenaw County, dated January 1, 2002, to finance the expansion of the Multi-Lakes Sanitary Sewer System. Unadilla's portion of the liability is 29.387%. The loan is payable in annual principal installments ranging from \$117,548 to \$132,242 through 2020, plus interest in semi-annual installments ranging from 3.00% to 5.00%.
- 2. Special assessment bonds Series 2002A payable to United States Department of Agriculture, dated March 1, 2002 to finance construction costs of the Gregory Sewer System. Payable in annual principal installments ranging from \$20,000 graduating to \$21,000 through 2042, plus interest in semi-annual installments fixed at 4.5%.

A summary of these long-term obligations as of March 31, 2008, and transactions during the year then ended are as follows:

	Balance 4/1/07	Increase	Decrease	Balance 3/31/08	Due in One Year Current Portion
2002 - Multi Lakes 2002 - USDA	\$ 1,557,511 710,000	\$	\$ 20,000	\$ 1,557,511 690,000	\$ 132,242 20,000
	\$ 2,267,511	\$	\$ 20,000	\$ 2,247,511	\$ 152,242

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

The following is a schedule of principal and interest payments to service the long-term obligations of the Township:

	2002 Mult	i-Lakes Special As	ssessment	2002 A Special Assessment			Total			
Fiscal years	Interest	Principal	Total	Interest	Principal	Total	Interest	Principal	Total	
2008 - 2009	\$ 68,679	\$ 132,242	\$ 200,921	\$ 31,050	\$ 20,000	\$ 51,050	\$ 99,729	\$ 152,242	\$ 251,971	
2009 - 2010	63,141	132,242	195,383	30,150	20,000	50,150	93,291	152,242	245,533	
2010 - 2011	57,760	117,548	175,308	29,250	20,000	49,250	87,010	137,548	224,558	
2011 - 2012	52,617	117,548	170,165	28,350	20,000	48,350	80,967	137,548	218,515	
2012 - 2013	47,475	117,548	165,023	27,450	20,000	47,450	74,925	137,548	212,473	
2013 - 2018	157,220	587,740	744,960	123,750	100,000	223,750	280,970	687,740	968,710	
2018 - 2023	26,448	352,643	379,091	101,250	100,000	201,250	127,698	452,643	580,341	
2023 - 2028				78,750	100,000	178,750	78,750	100,000	178,750	
2028 - 2033				56,250	101,000	157,250	56,250	101,000	157,250	
2033 - 2038				33,075	105,000	138,075	33,075	105,000	138,075	
2038 - 2042				9,450	84,000	93,450	9,450	84,000	93,450	
Totals	\$ 473,340	\$ 1,557,511	\$ 2,030,851	\$ 548,775	\$ 690,000	\$ 1,238,775	\$ 1,022,115	\$ 2,247,511	\$ 3,269,626	

NOTE 7 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN

The Township participates in the John Hancock Defined Contribution Pension Plan Group No. 60571 for Michigan Township employees. This is a single-employer plan. All members of the Township Board are included in the plan. The Township contributes 7.50% of participant's compensation, while an employee contributes 7.50% of compensation. Annual compensation used to determine the current year contribution is as of April 1, preceding the year. Contribution information is as follows:

ACCOUNT VALUE AT MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 85,449
TOTAL CURRENT YEAR CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ 4,481

These balances reflect contributions for the period form April 1, 2007 to March 31, 2008.

NOTE 8 - FEDERAL GRANT ACTIVITIES

Unadilla Township was a recipient of a rural development grant from the USDA for construction of the Gregory Sewer System. The remaining 25% of the project cost was loaned to the Township and is being paid back over 40 years. The grant received is subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives.

The Township has received a federal grant from the United States Department of Homeland Security for the purchase of a fire truck. The total amount received was \$214,800. There has been no federal audit of the funds through the report date of these financial statements.

NOTE 9 - JOINT VENTURES

The Township is a member of the Multi-Lakes Area Water and Sewer Authority ("Authority") which provides sewer services to the residents of Unadilla, Dexter, Lyndon and Putnam Townships. The residents of the participating communities provide annual funding for its operations via sewer billings. The Township is unaware of any circumstance that would cause an additional benefit or burden to the participating governments in the near future. Complete financial statements for the Authority can be obtained from the administrative offices at 12088 N. Territorial Road, Dexter, Michigan 48130.

NOTE 10 - BUILDING LEASE

The Township entered into an operating lease with Stockbridge Community Schools for office space and a phone system, with terms in excess of one year. None of these agreements contains purchase options but they do contain a termination clauses providing for cancellation. It is unlikely the Township will cancel the lease prior to the expiration date. The rent expense for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2008 was \$1. Phone system rental expense for the year was \$500. The Township expects this lease to be renewed during the next fiscal year with approximately the same lease terms.

Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

	Building R	ent_	Phone System		Total	
2009	\$	1	\$	500	\$	501

REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES Property taxes State shared revenues Licenses and permits Charges for services Other revenues Interest	Budget Original \$	Amount Final \$	Actual \$ 84,062 216,395 19,122 17,122 3,102 26,533	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Total revenues	355,899	355,899	366,336	10,437
EXPENDITURES Township board Supervisor Elections Assessor Auditor Clerk Attorney Board of review Treasurer Unallocated Drains at large Planning Zoning Tax chargeback			3,900 20,000 3,568 25,187 4,500 21,392 7,216 2,017 23,700 44,291 787 11,327 13,535	
Total expenditures	212,025	212,025	181,437	30,588
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	143,874	143,874	184,899	41,025
Sale of assets Transfers (out) - Fire Transfers (out) - Police	(20,000) (10,000)	(20,000) (10,000)	1,805	1,805 20,000 10,000
Total other financing sources (uses)	(30,000)	(30,000)	1,805	31,805
Net change in fund balance	113,874	113,874	183,094	72,830
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	597,443	597,443	597,443	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 711,317	\$ 711,317	\$ 780,537	\$ 72,830

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP FIRE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget Amount			Variance with Final Budget Favorable
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES Property taxes Grant - county Donations Charges for services Interest	\$	\$	\$ 104,450 345 218 5,721 5,179	\$
Total revenues	327,200	327,200	115,913_	(211,287)
EXPENDITURES Salaries Payroll taxes Sewer assessment Supplies Uniforms Audit fees Gas Telephone Internet service Mileage Training Insurance Utilities Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Dues			33,802 2,586 702 2,975 212 2,000 1,515 2,102 656 1,643 2,473 18,872 4,569 4,155 634 125	
Total expenditures	416,035	416,035	79,021	337,014
Net change in fund balance	(88,835)	(88,835)	36,892	125,727
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	156,635	156,635	156,635	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 67,800	\$ 67,800	\$ 193,527	\$ 125,727

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP POLICE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget Amount Original Final			Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES	Original		Actual	(Omavorable)
Property taxes Fines and forfeitures Liquor license Charges for service Sale of assets Miscellaneous Interest Donations	\$	\$	\$ 156,679 2,529 920 1,100 1,844 301 756 68	\$
Total revenues	159,000	159,000	164,197	5,197
EXPENDITURES Salaries Payroll taxes Retirement Health insurance Supplies Telephone Legal Mileage Audit fees Training Uniforms Insurance Utilities Gas Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Dues Small equipment and tools			106,127 8,455 1,200 3,200 2,172 2,262 1,245 140 1,500 1,076 714 14,004 2,616 8,659 9,742 1,074 534 984	
Total expenditures	171,600	171,600	165,704	5,896
Net change in fund balance	(12,600)	(12,600)	(1,507)	11,093
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	113,964	113,964	113,964	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 101,364	\$ 101,364	\$ 112,457	\$ 11,093

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP DUST CONTROL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Amount		Variance with Final Budget Favorable
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$	\$	\$ 109,949	\$
Other revenues Interest			5,259 909	
Interest			909	
Total revenues	108,375	108,375	116,117	7,742
EXPENDITURES				
Road treatment			64,015	
Other charges			260	
Total expenditures	184,000	184,000	64,275	119,725
Not also as in found below a	(75,005)	(75,005)	54.040	107.107
Net change in fund balance	(75,625)	(75,625)	51,842	127,467
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	133,399	133,399	133,399	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 57,774	\$ 57,774	\$ 185,241	\$ 127,467

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION COMBINING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

	Fire Fund	Police Fund	Police Forfeiture Fund	Dust Control Fund
<u>ASSETS</u>				
ASSETS	ተ 105 020	Ф 400 400	Ф 2.020	ተ 172 006
Cash and cash equivalents Taxes receivable Grant receivable	\$ 185,930 10,685 1,280	\$ 100,400 16,028	\$ 3,038	\$ 173,996 11,245
Total assets	\$ 197,895	\$ 116,428	\$ 3,038	\$ 185,241
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE				
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	\$ 1,043	\$ 1,272	\$ 395	\$
Payroll taxes payable	3,325	2,699		
Total liabilities	4,368	3,971	395	
FUND BALANCE	193,527	112,457	2,643	185,241
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 197,895	\$ 116,428	\$ 3,038	\$ 185,241

Dust Control Fund	Street Lighting Fund	Township Improvement Fund	Senior Fund	Totals
\$ 173,996 11,245	\$ 3,609 1,740	\$ 177,073	\$ 1,919	\$ 645,965 39,698 1,280
\$ 185,241	\$ 5,349	\$ 177,073	\$ 1,919	\$ 686,943
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 2,710 6,024
405 244	E 240	177.070	4.040	8,734
185,241 \$ 185,241	5,349 \$ 5,349	177,073 \$ 177,073	1,919 \$ 1,919	678,209 \$ 686,943

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP ALL AGENCY FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

			ust and ncy Fund	rent Tax Fund	 Γotals
	<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash		\$	6,208	\$ 1,866	\$ 8,074
	<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Due to others Due to other funds		\$	6,208	\$ 1,866	\$ 6,208 1,866
Total liabilities		\$	6,208	\$ 1,866	\$ 8,074

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	F	ire Fund	Police Fund	Fo	Police orfeiture Fund	Dust Control Fund	Li	Street ghting Fund	ownship provement Fund	Senior Center Fund	Totals
REVENUES											
Property taxes	\$	104,450	\$ 156,679	\$		\$ 109,949	\$		\$	\$	\$ 371,078
Special assessments								8,729			8,729
Fines and forfeitures			2,529		2,635						5,164
Charges for services		5,721	1,844								7,565
Grant income		345									345
Donations		218	68			000			0.040	10	296
Interest		5,179	756		14	909			8,019	14	14,891
Liquor license			920			E 0E0		4.4			920
Miscellaneous			 1,401			 5,259		11		 	 6,671
Total revenues		115,913	164,197		2,649	116,117		8,740	 8,019	24	415,659
EXPENDITURES											
Fire protection		79,021									79,021
Police protection			165,704		1,785						167,489
Dust control						64,275					64,275
Street lighting								8,127			8,127
Senior center			 			 			 	 1,023	 1,023
Total expenditures		79,021	165,704		1,785	64,275		8,127		1,023	319,935
Net changes in fund balances		36,892	(1,507)		864	51,842		613	8,019	(999)	95,724
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007		156,635	113,964		1,779	 133,399		4,736	169,054	2,918	 582,485
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$	193,527	\$ 112,457	\$	2,643	\$ 185,241	\$	5,349	\$ 177,073	\$ 1,919	\$ 678,209

INDIVIDUAL FUNDS G E N E R A L F U N D

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Taxes receivable Prepaid expenses State shared revenues receivable Due from others			\$ 730,093 9,198 107 34,274 11,144
Due from other funds			1,859
Total assets			\$ 786,675
LIABI	ILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Payroll taxes payable		\$ 915 1,613	
Total liabilities			\$ 2,528
FUND BALANCE			 784,147
Total liabilities and fund balance			\$ 786,675

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
Property taxes	\$ 82,239	\$ 84,062	\$ 1,823
State shared revenues	218,623	216,395	(2,228)
Licenses and permits	16,400	19,122	2,722
Charges for services	30,687	17,122	(13,565)
Other revenues	1,950	3,102	1,152
Interest	6,000	26,533	20,533
Total revenues	355,899	366,336	10,437
EXPENDITURES			
Township board	5,000	3,900	1,100
Supervisor	20,000	20,000	,
Elections	3,525	3,568	(43)
Assessor	25,100	25,187	(87)
Auditor	5,000	4,500	500
Clerk	21,450	21,392	58
Attorney	6,000	7,216	(1,216)
Board of review	3,250	2,017	1,233
Treasurer	22,200	23,700	(1,500)
Unallocated	55,400	44,291	11,109
Drains at large	1,000	787	213
Planning	21,950	11,327	10,623
Zoning	22,150	13,535	8,615
Tax chargeback		17	(17)
Total expenditures	212,025	181,437	30,588
Excess of revenues over (under)			
expenditures	143,874	184,899	41,025
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Sale of assets		1,805	1,805
Transfers (out) - fire	(20,000)		20,000
Transfers (out) - police	(10,000)		10,000
Total other financing sources (uses)	(30,000)	1,805	31,805
Net change in fund balance	113,874	186,704	72,830
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	597,443	597,443	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 711,317	\$ 784,147	\$ 72,830

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)			
PROPERTY TAXES	\$ 82,239	\$ 84,062	\$ 1,823			
STATE SHARED REVENUES	218,623	216,395	(2,228)			
LICENSES AND PERMITS Dog licenses Licenses and permits Cable franchise		528 7,450 11,144				
Total licenses and permits	16,400	19,122	2,722			
CHARGES FOR SERVICES Fees Tax administrative fees Tax collection fees		92 11,405 5,625				
Total charges for services	30,687	17,122	(13,565)			
OTHER REVENUES Interest Reimbursements Miscellaneous		26,533 2,413 2,494				
Total other revenues	7,950	31,440	23,490			
Total revenues	\$ 355,899	\$ 368,141	\$ 12,242			

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
TOWNSHIP BOARD Salaries	\$ 5,000	\$ 3,900	\$ 1,100		
SUPERVISOR Salary	20,000	20,000			
ELECTIONS Salaries Supplies Miscellaneous Publishing		2,883 447 99 139			
Total elections	3,525	3,568	(43)		
ASSESSOR Contract Supplies Miscellaneous		23,600 605 982			
Total assessor	25,100	25,187	(87)		
CLERK Salaries Miscellaneous Equipment		20,000 43 1,349			
Total clerk	21,450	21,392	58		
ATTORNEY	6,000	7,216	(1,216)		
AUDITOR	5,000	4,500	500		
BOARD OF REVIEW Salaries Publishing Miscellaneous		1,850 148 19			
Total board or review	3,250	2,017	1,233		

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
TREASURER Salaries Tax bill preparation Miscellaneous		20,000 2,661 1,039	
Total treasurer	22,200	23,700	(1,500)
UNALLOCATED Salaries Payroll taxes Retirement Supplies Publishing Dues Miscellaneous Maintenance Telephone and utilities Insurance and bonds Rental Clean up day Recreation Senior utilities		5,194 2,654 5,420 2,331 1,075 2,057 1,144 2,004 3,020 7,951 4,397 2,963 2,965 1,116	
Total unallocated	55,400	44,291	11,109
DRAINS AT LARGE	1,000	787	213
PLANNING Salaries Consulting Miscellaneous		7,417 3,023 887	
Total planning	21,950	11,327	10,623
ZONING Salaries Legal Publishing Mileage Miscellaneous		9,456 3,466 358 165 90	
Total zoning	22,150	13,535	8,615
TAX CHARGEBACK		17	(17)
Total expenditures	\$ 212,025	\$ 181,437	\$ 30,588

FIRE

FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP FIRE FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash Taxes receivable Grant receivable	\$ 185,930 10,685 1,280	
Total assets		\$ 197,895
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Payroll taxes payable	\$ 3,325 1,043	
Total liabilities		\$ 4,368
FUND BALANCE		 193,527
Total liabilities and fund balance		\$ 197,895

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP FIRE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
REVENUES Property taxes Grant - county Donations Charges for services Interest	\$	\$ 104,450 345 218 5,721 5,179	\$		
Total revenues	327,200	115,913	(211,287)		
EXPENDITURES Salaries Payroll taxes Sewer assessment Supplies Uniforms Audit fees Gas Telephone Internet service Mileage Training Insurance Utilities Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Dues		33,802 2,586 702 2,975 212 2,000 1,515 2,102 656 1,643 2,473 18,872 4,569 4,155 634 125			
Total expenditures	416,035	79,021	337,014		
Net change in fund balance	(88,835)	36,892	125,727		
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	156,635	156,635			
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 67,800	\$ 193,527	\$ 125,727		

POLICE

FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP POLICE FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

		\$	100,400
			16,028
		Φ.	116,428
		Ψ	110,420
JND BALANCE			
¢	1 272		
Ψ			
	2,099		
		\$	3,971
			112,457
		\$	116,428
	JND BALANCE \$		\$ JND BALANCE \$ 1,272 2,699

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP POLICE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES Property taxes Fines and forfeitures Liquor license Sale of assets Charges for services Miscellaneous Interest Donations	\$	\$ 156,679 2,529 920 1,100 1,844 301 756 68	\$
Total revenues	159,000	164,197	5,197
EXPENDITURES Salaries Payroll taxes Retirement Health insurance Supplies Telephone Legal Mileage Audit fees Training Uniforms Insurance Utilities Gas Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Dues Small equipment and tools		106,127 8,455 1,200 3,200 2,172 2,262 1,245 140 1,500 1,076 714 14,004 2,616 8,659 9,742 1,074 534 984	
Total expenditures	171,600	165,704	5,896
Net change in fund balance	(12,600)	(1,507)	11,093
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	113,964	113,964	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 101,364	\$ 112,457	\$ 11,093

POLICE FORFEITURE FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP POLICE FORFEITURE FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash	\$ 3,038
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	\$ 395
FUND BALANCE	 2,643
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 3,038

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP POLICE FORFEITURE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES Drug forfeitures Interest income	\$	2,635 14
Total revenues		2,649
EXPENDITURES Forfeiture expenses	,	1,785
Net change in fund balance		864
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007		1,779
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$	2,643

DUST CONTROL FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP DUST CONTROL FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash Taxes receivable		\$ 173,996 11,245
		 185,241
	FUND BALANCE	
FUND BALANCE		\$ 185,241

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP DUST CONTROL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

DEVENUE	Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES Property taxes Other revenues Interest	\$	\$ 109,949 5,259 909	\$
Total revenues	108,375	116,117	7,742
EXPENDITURES Road treatment Other charges		64,015 260	
Total expenditures	184,000	64,275	119,725
Net change in fund balance	(75,625)	51,842	127,467
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	133,399	133,399	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 57,774	\$ 185,241	\$ 127,467

STREET LIGHTING FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STREET LIGHTING FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash Special assessment receivable	\$	3,609 1,740
	\$	5,349
FUND BALANCE		
FUND BALANCE	_\$	5,349

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP STREET LIGHTING FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES Special assessments Interest	\$	\$ 8,729 11	\$
Total revenues	7,669	8,740	1,071
EXPENDITURES Street lighting	8,532	8,127	405
Net change in fund balance	(863)	613	1,476
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	4,736	4,736	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 3,873	\$ 5,349	\$ 1,476

TOWNSHIP
IMPROVEMENT
FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents \$\frac{\$177,073}{}

FUND BALANCE

FUND BALANCE \$ 177,073

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UNADILLA TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES Interest income	\$ 8,019
EXPENDITURES	
Net change in fund balance	8,019
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	169,054
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 177,073

SENIOR CENTER
FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP SENIOR CENTER FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ ____1,919

FUND BALANCE

FUND BALANCE \$ 1,919

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UNADILLA TOWNSHIP SENIOR CENTER FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES Rebates Interest income	\$ 10 14
Total revenues	24
EXPENDITURES Supplies Equipment	348 675
Total expenditures	1,023
Net change in fund balance	(999)
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	2,918
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 1,919

SEWER
DEBT SERVICE
FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP SEWER DEBT SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Due from county	\$ 901,186 31,245	
Total current assets		\$ 932,431
DEFERRED SPECIAL ASSESSMENT RECEIVABLE		 1,578,226
Total assets		\$ 2,510,657
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Deferred revenues	\$ 685 1,578,226	
Total liabilities		\$ 1,578,911
FUND BALANCE		931,746
Total liabilities and fund balance		\$ 2,510,657

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP SEWER DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES	
Special assessments - interest	\$ 95,485
Special assessments - principal	123,505
Interest income	 31,707
Total revenues	250,697
EXPENDITURES	
Audit fees	1,000
Bond principal	20,000
Bond interest	67,654
Project costs	33
Miscellaneous charges	 417
Total expenditures	 89,104
Net change in fund balance	161,593
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1, 2007	 770,153
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 931,746

TRUST

AND

AGENCY

FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP TRUST AND AGENCY FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 6,208

LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES

Due to others

6,208

CURRENT

TAX

COLLECTION

FUND

UNADILLA TOWNSHIP CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 1,866

LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES

Due to other funds <u>\$ 1,866</u>



PFEFFER • HANNIFORD • PALKA Certified Public Accountants

John M. Pfeffer, C.P.A. Patrick M. Hanniford, C.P.A. Kenneth J. Palka, C.P.A.

Members: AICPA Private Practice Companies Section MACPA 225 E. Grand River - Suite 104 Brighton, Michigan 48116-1575 (810) 229-5550 FAX (810) 229-5578

August 19, 2008

Board of Trustees Unadilla Township 126 Webb Street P O Box 120 Gregory, Michigan 48137

Honorable Board of Trustees:

During our audit of Unadilla Township we came across the following matters that we would like to discuss with you as part of our audit presentation for the year ending March 31, 2008.

The matters which we would like to discuss with you are as follows:

There is a new auditing standard (SAS #112) which we are required to follow as your auditing firm. This new standard relates to more formal communications by us to you regarding significant deficiencies in your internal controls and accounting procedures.

There are certain issues (deficiencies) which were previously considered general comments but under the new standard are now considered significant deficiencies.

A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process or report financial data reliably in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's or detected by the entity's internal control.

We consider the following to be a material weakness of the Township:

- Historically, the Township has relied on independent external auditors in the preparation of their financial statements and required disclosures. The Township has determined that the cost/benefit of preparing the financial statements and disclosures are best served by continuing this practice.
- There is a lack of segregation of duties.

The following are other comments relating to the Townships accounting and record keeping procedures:

- There were several instances with the receipts that lack detail. More detailed information needs to be attached.
- There are several instances with the disbursements that lack detail. There should be a copy of the original receipt attached to every check.
- It was noted, per the employee handbook that employees are required to fill out a time sheet each
 week showing start time, lunch period and any other unpaid break. Time sheets were submitted
 with the total hours worked. They were not completely filled out with the start time, ending time or
 any breaks. The time sheets were also written on individual sheets. We suggest an official time
 sheet be used and properly filled out and signed by an official.
- Budgets were not prepared for all governmental funds. This is a violation of Public Act 493 of 2000.
 A budget should be prepared for all governmental funds.

Conclusion

Thank you for your assistance and hospitality toward our firm while conducting the audit of the Unadilla Township.

If you should have any questions, comments or concerns please do not hesitate to call us.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees and management of the Unadilla Township and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than the specified parties.

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants